

II Chronological list of the Roman and Greek Emperors, Eastern Patriarchs, Popes, Russian Princes, Tsars and Emperors.

A. Roman and Greek Emperors

Octavian Augustus 30 B.C. -- 14 A.D.	Hadrian 117 - 138.	Decius 249 - 251
Tiberius 14 - 37	Antoninus Pius 138-161	Gallus 251 - 253.
Caius Caligula 37 - 41	Marcus Aurelius 161 - 180	Valerian 253 - 259
Claudius I 41 - 54	Commodus 180 - 192	Gallienus 260 - 268
Nero 54 - 68	Septimus Severus 193-211	Claudius II 268 - 270
Galba, Otho and Vitellius 68 - 70	Caracalla 211 217	Aurelian 270 - 275
Vespasian 70 - 79	Helagabalus 218 - 222	Tacitus 275 - 276
Titus 79 - 81	Alexander Severus 222 – 235	Probus 276 - 282
Domitian 81 - 96	Maximinus I 235-238	Carus 282 - 283
Nerva 96 - 98	Gordian I and others 238 - 244	Numerian 283 - 284
Trajan 98 - 117	Philip I Aravitian 243 - 249.	Carinus 283 - 284

In the East

Diocletian 284 - 305	Constantius 337 - 361	St. Theodosius II 408 - 450
Maximian Galerius 203 - 311	Julian the Apostate 361 - 363	Marcian 450 - 457
Maximinus Dacia 305 - 313	Jovian 363 - 364	St. Leo I 457 - 474
Licinius I 311 - 324	Valens 364 - 378	Leo II 474
St. Constantine the Great 324 - 337	St. Theodosius the Great 379 - 395	Basiliscus 474 - 477
Constantine II 337 - 340	Arcadius 395 - 408	Zeno 474 - 491

In the West

Maximian 284-305	Jovian 363-364	Avitus 456
Maxentius 305-312	Valentinian I 364-375	Libius Severus 461-465
Constantius I Chlorus 305-306	Gratian 375 - 383	Anthemius 467-472
Constans I 337-350	Valentinian II 383-392	Glycerius 472 - 474
Magnentius 350-353	St. Theodosius the Great 383-395	Julius Nepos 472 - 474
Constantius 353-361	Honorius 395-423	Romulus Augustinus 475 - 476
Julian the Apostate 361-363	Valentinian III 423-455	

In the East

Anastasius Dikoros 491 - 518	Michael III the Drunkard 855 - 867	John II (Kalo-Ioann) Komnenos 1118 - 1143
Justin I 518-527	Basil I the Macedonian 867 - 886	Manuel Komnenos 1143 - 1180
St. Justinian I 527-565	Leo VI the Wise 886 - 912 with Alexander and then Constantine	Alexios II Komnenos 1180 - 1183
Justin II 565 - 578	Constantine VII (VIII) the Purple Born 912 – 959	Andronicus 1183 - 1185
Tiberius 578 - 582	Romanos I Lekapenos 917 – 944	Isaac II Angelos 1185 - 1195
St. Maurice 582 - 602	Romanos II 947 – 963	Alexios III Angelos 1195 - 1203
Phocas 602 - 610	Nicephorus II Phocas 963 - 969	Alexios IV 1204.
Heraclius 610 - 641	John Tzimiskes 969 - 975	Alexios V 1204 - 1261
Constans or Constantine (IV) 641 - 668	Basil II the Purple Born 975-1025	Crusaders in Constantinople 1204 – 1261
Constantine Pogonatus IV (V) 668 - 685	Constantine VIII (IX) the Purple Born 979-1028	In Nicaea
Justinian II 685 - 711	Romanos III Argyros 1028 - 1034	Theodore I Laskaris 1204 - 1222
Philippikos Bardanes 711 - 715	Michael IV Paphlagonian 1034 - 1041	John III Vatatzes 1222 - 1255.
Anastasius II 713 - 715	Michael V the Caulker 1041 - 1042	Theodore II Laskaris 1255 - 1260.
Theodosius III 715 - 717	Constantine IX (X) Monomachos 1042 – 1054	John IV Doukas 1260 - 1261.
Lev III Isaurian 717 - 741	Theodora 1054 - 1056	In Constantinople since 1264.
Constantine V (VI) Copronimos 741 - 775	Michael VI Stratiotikos 22 - 31 Aug. 1056.	Michael VIII Palaiologos 1261 - 1281.
Lev IV Khazar 775 - 780	Isaac I Komnenos 1056 - 1059	Andronicus II Palaiologos 1281 - 1332.
Constantine VI (VII) the Purple Born 780 - 797	Constantine X (XI) Doukas 1059 - 1064	Andronicus III Palaiologos 1332 - 1341.
St. Irene 797 - 802	Eudoxia 1064 - 1068	John V Palaiologos 1341 - 1391.
Nicephorus I 802 - 811	Romanos IV Diogenes 1068 - 1071	John VI Kantakouzenos 1341 - 1355.
Stauraky 2 months and 6 days	Michael VII Doukas 1071 - 1078	Manuel II Palaiologos 1391 - 1425.
Michael I Rangabe 811 - 813	Nicephorus III Botaneiates 1078 - 1081	John VII Palaiologos 1425 - 1448.
Lev V the Armenian 813 - 820	Alexios I Komnenos 1081 - 1118	Constantine XI (XII) Palaiologos 1448 - 1453.
Michael II Amorian 820 - 829		
Theophilus 829 - 842		
St. Theodora 842 - 855		

B. Constantinople Patriarchs.

Bishops:

St Andrew the apostle of the 12 † apprx. 36.

St. Stachys the apostle of the 70 † apprx. 36 - 37.

Onesimus † 53.
Polycarpus † 70.
Plutarch † 84 or 86.
Sedecion † 93 or 95.
Diogenes or Diomenus † 110.
Eleutherius † 123 or 127.
Felix † 137.
Athenodorus or Athenogenus † apprx. 141.
Euzeis † 157.
Olympianus or Alypius † 171.
Pertinax † 192.
Olympianus † 203.
Mark I † 216.
St. Cyrillian or Cyriacus † 232.
St. Castinus or Cystinus † 240.
Titus or Trat, Torat † 276.
Dometius or Dometian † 301.
Probus † 313.

Patriarchs:

St. Metrophanes 315 - 325.
St. Alexander 325 - 340.
St Paul I 340 (soon expelled).
Eusebius 340 - 341.
Macedonius I 341 - 360.
Paul restored 347 - 350. Both, simultaneously or alternately.
Eudoxius 310 - 370.
St. Evagrius 370 (soon expelled).
Demophilus 370 - 380.
St. Gregory I 381 (now refused).
St. Nectarius 381 - 397.
St John I 398 - 404
St. Arsacius 404 - 405.
St. Atticus 406 - 425.
St. Sisinnius I 426 - 427.
Nestorius 428 - 431.
St. Maximianus 431 - 434.
St. Proclus 434 - 447.
St. Flavian I 447 - 449.
St. Anatolius 449 - 458.
St. Gennadius 458 - 471.
Acacius 471 - 489.
Fravitus or Flavitus, on another Flavian II 489 - 490.
St. Euphemius 490 - 496.
St. Macedonius II 496 - 511.
Timothy I 511 - 518.
St John Cappadocian 518 - 520.
St. Epiphanius 520 - 536.
Anthimius I 535 - 536.
St. Menas 536 - 552.
St. Eutichius 552-565.
St John III Scholasticus 565 - 577.
St. Eutichusy again 577 - 582.
St John IV the Faster 582 - 595.
Cyriacus 595 - 606.
St. Thomas I 607 - 610.
Sergius I 610 - 638.
Pyrrhus 639 - 641.
Paul II 641 - 654.
Pyrrhus again or second after the other 654 - 655.
Peter 655 - 666.
St. Thomas II 667 - 669.
St John V 669 - 674.
St. Constantine I 674 - 676.
St. Theodore I 676 - 678.
Saint George I 678 - 683.
St. Theodore again 683 - 686.
Paul III 686 - 693.
St. Callimachus I 693 - 705.
St. Cyrus 705 - 711 or 712.
John VI 712 - 713.
St Germanus I 715 - 730.
Anastasius 730 - 753.
Constantine II 754 - 766.

Nicetas I 766 - 780.
St Paul IV 780 - 784.
St. Tarasius 784 - 806.
St. Nicephorus I 806 - 815.
Theodotus I Kassiteras 815 - 821.
Anthony I 821 - 832.
John VII 832 - 842.
St. Methodius I 842 - 846.
St. Ignatius 846 - 867.
St. Photius 857 - 867.
St. Ignatius again 867 - 877.
St. Photius again 877 - 886.
St Stephen I 886 - 893.
St. Anthony II Kaulneas 893 - 895.
St. Nicholas I 895 - 906.
Euthymius 907 - 911.
St. Nicholas again 911 - 925.
St Stephen II 925 - 928.
St. Tryphon 928 - 931.
Theophilactus 933 - 956.
St. Polyeuctus 956 - 970.
Basil I 970 - 974.
Anthony III 974 - 979.
St. Nicholas II Chrysoberges 983 - 996.
Sisinnius II 996 - 999.
St. Sergius II 999 - 1019.
St. Eustathius 1019 - 1025.
Alexius 1025 - 1043.
Michael Cerularius 1043 - 1058.
Constantine III Leichoudes 1059 - 1063.
John VIII Xiphilinos 1064 - 1075.
St. Cosmas I 1075 - 1081.
Eustratius 1081 - 1084.
Nicholas III Gramaticus 1084 - 1111.
John IX 1111 - 1134.
St. Leo Styppetiotes 1134 - 1143.
Michael II 1143 - 1146.
Cosmas II Atticus 1146 - 1147.
Nicholas IV Muzalon 1147 - 1151.
Theodotus 1151 - 1153.
Neophytos I a few months.
Constantine IV Leichoudes 1154 - 1156.
Luke Chrysoberges 1156 - 1169.
Michael III 1169 - 1177.
Chariton 1177 - 1178.
Theodosius I 1178 - 1183.
Basil II Kamateros 1183 - 1186.
Nicetas II Mountanes 1186 - 1189.
Dositheus 9 days.
Leontius 1190 (7 months).
Dositheus again 1190 - 1191.
George II Xiphilinos 1191 - 1198.
John X Kamateros 1198 - 1206.
Michael IV Autoreianos 1206 - 1212.
Theodore II Eirenikos 1213 - 1215.
Maximos I 1215 - 1216 (6 months).
Manuel I 1217 - 1222.
Germanus II 1222 - 1240.
Methodius II 1240 (3 months).
Manuel II 1243 - 1255.
Arsenius 1255 - 1260.
Nicephorus II 1260.
Arsenius again 126 - 1266.
Germanus III 1266 - 1267.
Joseph I 1267 - 1274.
John XI Bekkas 1275 - 1282.
Joseph I again 1282 - 1283.
Gregory II of Cyprus 1283 - 1289.
Athanasius I 1289 - 1293.
John XII 1294 - 1303.
Athanasius again 1303 - 1311.
Nepheon I 1313 - 1315.
John XIII Glykys 1316 - 1319.
Gerasimos I 1320 - 1321.
Isaiah 1323 - 1333.
John XIV 1333 - 1347.
Isidore I 1347 - 1349.
Callistus I of the Holy Mountain 1350 - 1354.

Philotheus 1354 - 1355.
Callistus I again 1355 - 1362.
Philotheus again 1362 - 1376.
Macarius 1376 - 1378.
Nilus 1378 - 1388.
Anthony IV 1388 - 1395.
Callistus II 1396.
Matthew I 1397 - 1410.
Euthymius II 1410 - 1416.
Joseph II 1416 - 1439.
Metrophanes II 1440 - 1443.
Gregory III Melissii. 1445 - 1450.
Athanasius II 1450 - 1453.
Gennadius II Scholarius 1454 - 1460.
Isidore II 1460 - 1465.
Sophronius I 1465 - 1466.
Joasaph I 1466 - 1469.
Mark II 1469 - 1470.
Symeon I 1470 - 1473.
Dionysius I 1473 - 1478.
Symeon again 1478 - 1481.
Raphael I 1 year.
Maximus II 1482 - 1488.
Nepheon II 1488 - 1490.
Dionysius I again 1490 - 1493.
Maximus III 1493 - 1499.
Nepheon II again 1499 - 1500.
Joachim I 1500 - 1504.
Pachomius I 1504 - 1505.
Joachim I again 1505 - 1506.
Pachomius I again 1506 - 1511.
Theoleptus I 1511 - 1520.
Jeremiah I 1520 - 1523.
Joannicus I, illegally chosen and soon deposed.
Jeremiah I again 1523 - 1543.
Dionysius II 1543 - 1551.
Joasaph II 1501 - 1565.
Metrophanes III 1565 - 1572.
Jeremiah II 1572 - 1579.
Metrophanes III again 1579 - 1580.
Jeremiah II again 1580 - 1584.
Pachomius II 1584 - 1585.
Theoleptus II 1585 - 1586.
Jeremiah II third time 1586 - 1594.
Matthew II 17-19 days.
Gabriel I 5-6 months † 1595
Theophanes 6-7 months.
Meletius of Alexandria about a year
Matthew II again 1596 - 1600.
Neophytus II 1600 - 1601.
Matthew II third time for 15 days.
Raphael II 5 1/2 years, is expelled in 1608.
Neophytus II again 1608 - 1613.
Cyril I Lucaris, as governor, 1613-1614.
Timothy II 1614 - 1621.
Cyril I Lucaris 1621 - 1623.
Gregory IV 73 days.
Anthimus II 60-70 days.
Cyril I again 1624 - 1632.
Cyril II Kontares 6-7 days.
Cyril I third time 1632 - 1633.
Athanasius III Patellaros 30-40 days.
Cyril I 4th time 1633 - 1634.
Athanasius III again 1634 - 1635.
Cyril II again 1635 - 1636.
Neophytus III 1636 - 1637.
Cyril I 5th time 1637 - 1638.
Cyril II 3rd time 1638 - 1639.
Parthenius I 1639 - 1644.
Parthenius II 1644 - 1646.
Joannicus II 1646 - 1647.
Parthenius II again 1647 - 1650.
Joannicus II again 1650 - 1651.
Cyril III 20 days.
Athanasius III 3rd time for 15 days († 1654 in Russia, relics in Lubnakh).
Paisius I year and 9 days.
Joannicus II 3rd time 1653 - 1655.

Cyril III again 15 days.
Paisius again 11 months.
Parthenius III 1656 - 1657.
Gabriel II 12 days.
Parthenius IV 1657 - 1660.
Dionysius III 1660 - 1665.
Parthenius IV again 1665 - 1668.
Clement 1668 - 1669.
Methodius III 1669 - 1671.
Parthenius IV 3rd time 1671 - 1672.
Dionysius IV 1672 - 1673.
Gerasimus II 1673 - 1675.
Parthenius IV 4th time 1675 - 1676.
Dionysius IV again 1676 - 1679.
Athanasius IV 12-14 days.
Jacob 1679 - 1682.
Dionysius IV 3rd time 1682 - 1684.
Parthenius IV 5th time 1684 - 1685.
Jacob again 1685 - 1686.
Dionysius IV 4th time 2 months.
Jacob 3rd time 1686 - 1690.
Callinicus II 1690 - 1691.
Neophytus IV 3 month.
Callinicus II again 1691 - 1693.
Dionysius IV 5th time 1693 - 1694.
Callinicus II 3rd time 1694 - 1702.
Gabriel III 1702 - 1707.
Neophytus V is elected, but not installed.
Cyprian 1708 - 1710.

Athanasius V 1710 - 1711.
Cyril IV 1711 - 1713.
Cyprian again 4 months.
Cosmas III 1713 - 1715.
Jeremiah III 1715 - 1726.
Callinicus III who died of joy after election.
Paisius II 1726 - 1732
Jeremiah III again 1732 - 1733.
Seraphim I 1733 - 1734.
Neophytus VI 1734 - 1740.
Paisius II 2nd time 1740 - 1742.
Neophytus VI 2nd time 1742 - 1744.
Paisius II 3rd time 1744 - 1748.
Cyril V 1748 - 1751.
Paisius II 4th time 1751 - 1752.
Cyril V 2nd time 1752 - 1757.
Callinicus IV 1757.
Seraphim II 1757 - 1760.
Joannicius III 1760 - 1764.
Samuel I 1764 - 1768.
Meletius II 1768 - 1769.
Theodosius II 1769 - 1173.
Samuel I again 1773 - 1774.
Sophronius II 1774 - 1780.
Gabriel IV 1780 - 1784.
Procopius 1784 - 1789.
Neophytus VII 1789 - 1794.
Gerasimus III 1794 - 1797.
Gregory V 1797 - 1799.

Neophytus VII again 1799 - 1801.
Callinicus V 1801 - 1806.
Gregory V again 1806 - 1808.
Callinicus V again 1808 - 1809.
Jeremiah VI 1809 - 1813
Cyril VI 1813 - 1818.
Gregory V 3rd time 1819 - 1821.
Eugene 1821 - 1822.
Anthimus III 1822 - 1824.
Chrysanthus 1824 - 1826.
Agathangelus 1826 - 1830.
Constantius I 1830 - 1834.
Constantius II 1834 - 1835.
Gregory VI 1835 - 1840.
Anthimus V 1841 - 1845.
Meletius III 7 months.
Germanus IV 1845.
Anthimus VI 1845 - 1848.
Anthimus IV restored 1848 - 1852.
Joachim II 1860 - 1863.
Sophronius II 1863 - 1866.
Gregory VI restored 1867 - 1871
Anthimus 1871 - 1873
Joachim II restored 1873 - 1887.
Dionysius V 1887 - 1891.
Neophytus VIII 1891 - 1894
Anthimus VII from 1895.

B. Alexandrian Patriarchs

St. Mark 62.
St. Anianus 62 - 84.
St. Avilius 84 - 98.
St. Kedron 98 - 107.
St. Primus or Ephrem 107 - 119
St. Justus 119 - 130
St. Eumenis 130 - 143
St. Marcian or Mark II 143 - 153
St. Keladion 153 - 167.
St. Agripinos 167 - 179.
St. Julian 179 - 189
St. Demetrius 189 - 231.
St. Heracles 231 - 246.
St. Dionysius 246 - 265.
St. Maximus 265 - 282.
St. Theonas 282 - 300.
St. Peter I 300 - 311.
St. Achilles 311 - 312.
St. Alexander 312 - 328.
St. Athanasius 328 - 373.
Contemporary Arian bishops:
Pistus.
Gregory 341 - 349.
Gregory 355 - 361.
Peter II Orthodox 373 - 380.
Lucius the Arian 373 - 378.
Timothy I 380 - 385.
Theophilus 385 - 412.
St. Cyril I 412 - 444.
Dioscorus the Monophysite 444 - 451.
St. Proterius 451 - 457.
Timothy Elur Monophysite 457 - 477.
Timothy II Salofakiol 460 - 482.
Peter Mong Monophysite 477 - 490.
John Talaia 482.
From 483 to 539 the Alexandrian church remained without an Orthodox patriarch.
Jacobite patriarchs and Monophysites:
Athanasius II 490 - 496.
John I Copt 497 - 507.
John II Nikiotes 507 - 516.
Dioscorus II 516 - 518.
Timothy II 518 - 536.

Theodosius 536 - 538.
Orthodox Christians:
Paul 539 - 542.
Zoilus, after Monophysite 542 - 551.
Apollinarios 551 - 567.
John I 568 - 577.
St. Eulogius 579 - 607.
Theodore 607 - 609
St John II Merciful 609 - 620.
George 621 - 630.
Cyrus Monothelite 630 - 640.
Peter Monothelite 640 - 654.
From 654 to 727 the church remained without patriarch.
Cosmas 727. † after 767.
Politianus † 801.
Eustathius 801 - 805.
Christophorus 805 - 836.
Sophronius I 836 - 859.
Michael I or Hael 859 - 872.
Michael II 872 - 903.
Christodoulos 906 - 933.
Eutichius 933 - 940.
Sophronius II.
Isaac..
Job.
Elias apprx. 964 - 976.
Arsenius until 1015.
Theophilus or George in 1019.
Leontius
Alexander apprx. 1059.
John III.
Sabbas at the end of the XI century.
Theodosius at the end of the XI century.
Cyril II.
Eulogius II 1118.
Sophronius III 1166.
After.
Elias 1180.
Mark in 1195.
Nicholas I in 1210 - 1223.
Gregory I apprx. 1230 - 1243.
Nicholas II 1243 - 1270.

Athanasius III 1270 - 1308.
Gregory II after 1308.
Gregory III apprx. 1354.
Niphon 1367.
Mark III.
Nicholas III.
Gregory IV.
Philotheus 1439 and 1450.
Athanasius.
Mark IV.
Philotheus 1523.
Gregory V.
Joachim 1529 - 1566.
Sylvester 1566 - 1590.
Meletius Pegas 1590 - 1601.
Cyril Lucaris 1602 - 1621.
Gerasimos I Spartalotis 1621 - 1636.
Metrophanes Kritopoulos 1636 - 1638.
Nicholas, otherwise Nicephorus Klyaronzan 1638 - 1643.
Joannicius 1643 - 1653 and after.
Paisius 1663 - 1665.
Joachim I 1665 - 1667.
Paisius again 1668 - 1676.
Parthenius refused in 1685 † in 1689.
Gerasim II Paliota 1689 - 1710.
Samuel from 1710.
Cosmas II from 1724.
Cosmas III from 1737.
Matthew from 1746.
Kiprianos from 1766.
Gerasim from 1783.
Parthenius II from 1791.
Theophilus from 1805.
Hierotheus I 1825 - 1846.
Artemius 1846 - 1847.
Hierotheus II 1847 - 1856.
Jacob.
Nicanorus.
Sophronius from 1870.

Antiochian Patriarchs

St. Peter the Apostle 44 - 57.
 St. Evodius 57 - 86.
 St. Ignatius the God bearer 86 - 107 or 116.
 Iron 107 or 117 - 136.
 Cornelius 137-149.
 Eros 150 - 175.
 St. Theophilus 176 - 188.
 Maximinus 189 - 201.
 St. Serapion 202 - 226.
 St. Asclepiades 227 - 233.
 Philip 234 - 235.
 Zebennus or Zebinas 236 - 237.
 Holy Martyr Babylas 238 - 250.
 Fabius 251 - 259.
 St. Demetrius 260 - 263.
 Paul I of Samosata 264 - 271.
 St. Domnus I 272 - 273.
 Timaeus 274 - 283.
 Cyril I 284 - 298.
 Tyrannos 299 - 311.
 Vitalius 312 - 317.
 St. Philogonius 318 - 322.
 Paulinus I 322.
 St. Eustathius 323 - 340.
 From 341 to 358 the Antioch church remained without an Orthodox patriarch.
 Arian anti-patriarchs:
 Eulalius 331.
 Euphronius 332.
 Placentius 333 - 344.
 Stephen I 346-348.
 Leontius 349-356.
 Eudoxius 357-358.
 Meletius Orthodox 358-381.
 Its Arian anti-patriarchs:
 Anianus 359-364.
 Euzoios + 376.
 Dorotheus or Theodore 376-383.
 Vitalis an Apollinarist from 376.
 St. Flavian Orthodox 381-404.
 Anti-patriarchs Orthodox two:
 Paulinus 362-388.
 Evagrius 388-392.
 Porphyrius 404-413.
 Alexander I 413 - 418.
 Theodotus I 419-422.
 John I 423-440.
 Domnus II 441-448.
 Maximus 449-452.
 Basil 453-454.
 Acacius 455.
 Martyrius 456-468.
 Julian 469-483.
 John II 3 months.
 Stephen II 484-486.
 Stephen III 487.
 Callandion 489-492.
 (Peter Knafey, preceding anti-patriarch five).
 Saint Peter Knafey (another) 493-495.
 Palladius 496-505.
 Flavian 506-512.
 Severus heresy founder 512-519.
 Paul 520-522.
 Euphrasius 523-527.
 Ephrem 527-545.
 Domnus II 546-560.
 Anastasius I the Sinaite 561-572.
 Gregory I 573-596.
 Anastasius I again 596-601.
 Anastasius II 602-610.
 From 611 to 639 church remained without patriarch.
 Two Patriarchs - one in Antioch from 660, the others in Constantinople (640-688):
 In Constantinople:
 Macedonius Monothelite 640-645.
 George Monothelite 645-650.
 Between patriarchs 651-652.
 Macarius Monothelite 653-680.
 Theophanes 681-685.
 Alexander 686-688.
 In Antioch:
 Stephan 660-661.
 Thomas 662-681.
 Between Patriarchates 682-683.
 George 684-707.
 Stephan governor 708-742.
 He is patriarch 743-744.
 Theophylact 745-751.
 Theodore 751-773.
 Between Patriarchates 774-776.
 Theodoret 777-794.
 Between Patriarchates 795-812.
 Job 813-843.
 Between Patriarchates 844-846.
 Nicholas 847-869.
 Stephan one day.
 Theodosius (Thaddeus) 870-889.
 Eustathius 889-892.
 St. Simeon 892-903.
 Elias 904-931.
 Theodosius 934-940.
 Macarius 941-944.
 Between Patriarchates 945-952.
 Agapius 953-959.
 Christopher 960 - 969.
 Theodore 970-975.
 Agapius 975-986.
 John III 987-1010.
 Macarius 1011-1012.
 Eleutherius 1013-1024.
 Nicholas 1024-1029.
 Between Patriarchs 1029-1033.
 Elias 1033-1034.
 Theodore 1034-1042.
 Basil 1043-1052.
 Peter 1053-1057.
 Theodore (Theodosius) 1057-1076.
 Emilian 1078.
 Nicephorus Mauro 1080-1092.
 John IV 1092-1098.
 Theodosius.
 Aristarchus.
 John V † 1140.
 Sotyrinus 1155-1156.
 Athanasius 1156-1170.
 Simeon 1178.
 Theodore Balsamon 1186-1203.
 Joachim I.
 Hierotheus.
 Simeon.
 Euthymius I 1254-1260.
 Theodosius Princeps 1261-1283.
 Arsenius 1283-1286.
 Cyrill II.
 Dionysius I.
 Kirill III.
 Dionysius II.
 Sophronius II.
 John VI.
 Mark I.
 Ignatius II 1344-1351.
 Pachomius I 1359-1366.
 Michael I 1369-1374
 Mark II † 1378.
 Pachomius again 1386-1387.
 Nilus 1387-1395.
 Michael II 1395-1400.
 Pachomius II 1413-1414.
 Joachim II † 1425.
 Mark III 1427-1430.
 Dorotheus I 1435-1452.
 Michael III 1452.
 Mark.
 Joachim III.
 Gregory.
 Dorotheus II Saponis 1484.
 Michael IV Maiordis 1523. † 1540.
 Dorotheus III 1541.
 Joachim IV Juma 1543-1576.
 Macarius II Hilal, anti-patriarch of Joachim.
 Michael V 1576-1582.
 Joachim V anti-patriarch of Dov.
 Michael VI 1582, 1585.
 Joachim VI 1586-1587.
 Joachim VII 1593.
 Dorotheus IV 1608.
 Athanasius from 1618.
 Ignatius III from 1628.
 Cyrill IV.
 Euthymius II 1636.
 Eutyichus.
 Macarius 1648-1672.
 Cyrill V 1672.
 Neophytos.
 Cyrill again.
 Athanasius from 1686 along with Cyrill who died in 1720 or after 1723.
 Athanasius one who † 1724 or 1728.
 Sylvester 1724-1766.
 Cyrill VI, his anti-patriarch.
 Philemon 1766.
 Daniel 1767.
 Seraphim at the beginning of the XIX century.
 Methodius † apprx. 1850.
 Hierotheus 1851-1885.
 Gerasimus 1885-1891.
 Spiridon since 1892.

D. Jerusalem patriarchs.

St. James I 33-61 or 62.
 St. Simeon I 62-107.
 Justus or Judas 107-111.
 Zachaeus or Zachariah 9 years.
 Tobias 2 years.
 Benjamin 2 years.
 John I 2 years.
 St. Matthew 1 year.
 Benjamin II or Philip in 124.
 Seneca 1 year.
 Gaius II 5 years.
 Levi 2 years.
 Joseph 1 year, according to another 5 years.
 Judas or Cyriacus in 135.
 Mark I 135-143 or 156.
 Cassianus 5 years.
 Pouplius 5 years. Maxim I 8 years.
 Julian I 4 years old.
 Gaius or Kaius I 3 years.
 Symmachus 2 years.
 Gaius or Kaius II 1 year.
 Julian II 4 years.
 Capton or Appion apprx. 3 1/2 years.
 Eli I apprx. 3 1/2 years.

Maxim II 4 years.
 Antonius 5 years.
 Valens 3 years.
 Dolichianus (Domitianus) 4 years.
 St. Narcissus apprx. 196 yrs.
 Dius or Elias 2 years.
 Germanion (German) 4 years.
 Gordius 5 years.
 St. Narcissus again 212 g.
 St. Alexander 212-250.
 Mozabanus 250 - 266.
 Hymeneus 267-298.
 Zabdas 298-303.
 St. Hermon 303-313.
 St. Macarius I 313-333.
 St. Maximus III 333-350.
 St. Cyrill I 350-387.
 Hieraclius)
 Euty chius) Arians, contemporary with Cyrill.
 Irenaius)
 Hilary)
 John II 387-417.
 Praylius 417-420.
 St. Juvenalius 420-458.
 Theodosius monophysite, his contemporary.
 Anastasius I 458-478.
 Mark II 1065.
 Euthymius.
 Simeon II 1099.
 Agapius I.
 Sabbas I at the end of the XI and beginning of
 the XII century.
 Eucherius.
 Macarius III.
 Jacob II.
 Arsenius II 1146.
 John VII (or Nicholas) 1156.
 Nicephorus II 1166.
 Athanasius II 1187.
 Leontius from 1188.
 Dositheus I (from 1190, patriarch of
 Constantinople).
 Theophanes at the head of the XIII century.
 Procopius I 1787-1788.
 Anthimus 1788-1808.
 Hierotheus 1875-1884.

Gerontius monophysite.
 Martyrius 478-486.
 Sallius 486-494.
 Elias II 494-517.
 Anastasius I 458-478.
 John III 517-524.
 Peter 524-544.
 Macarius II soon the second time.
 Eustochius 544-563.
 Macarius II again 563-574.
 John IV 574-594.
 Amos 594-601.
 Hesychius or Isaachius 601-609.
 St. Zacharius 609-633.
 St. Modestus 633-634.
 St. Sophronius I 634-644.
 Stephan, Bishop of Dorsky.
 John, Bishop of Philadelphia.
 From 644 through 705 the Jerusalem church
 remained
 without a patriarch. He was replaced by
 governors.
 Theodore, presbyter. George I.
 Anastasius II.
 John V 707-745. George II. Elias III † apprx.
 797.
 Gregory I 1261-1288.
 Athanasius III during reign of Michael
 Paleologos.
 Thaddeus 1298.
 Sophronius III.
 Athanasius IV at the head of the XIV century.
 Gabriel Brula.
 Athanasius IV again.
 Lazarus apprx. 1330.
 Gerasim anti-patriarch.
 Lazarus again 1367.
 Sophronius IV.
 Dorotheus I at the end of the XIV century.
 Theophilus II.
 Theophanes II.
 Joachim 1438.
 Theophanes III.
 Polycarp 1808-1827.
 Athanasius V 1827-1845.
 Nicodemus 1884-1890.

Theodore his anti-patriarch.
 George.
 Thomas I in 807 † after 820.
 Basil in 836, † apprx. 842.
 John (VII).
 Sergius I 843-859.
 Solomon 859-864.
 Elias IV 879-907.
 Sergius II 907-911.
 Leontius or Leo 911-928.
 Athanasius or Anastasius 931.
 Nicholas I.
 Christopher, Christodor or Christolul I 936.
 Agatho.
 John VI.
 Christopher or Christodoulus II.
 Thomas II.
 Joseph II.
 Alexander.
 Agapius.
 Jeremiah or Orestes apprx. 980 g Theophilus.
 Arsenius at the head of the XI century.
 Jordan.
 Nicephorus 1048.
 Minus of 1044.
 Sophronius II 1059.
 Abraham † 1468.
 Jacob III.
 Mark III.
 Gregory III.
 Dorotheus II in the middle of the XVI century.
 German II 1534-1579.
 Sophronius V 1579-1607.
 Theophanes IV 1608-1644.
 Paisius I 1645-1661.
 Nectarius 1661-1669, † 1674.
 Dositheus II 1669-1707.
 Chrysanthus 1707-1731.
 Meletius 1732-1737.
 Parthenius 1737-1766.
 Ephraim II 1766-1771.
 Sophronius VI 1771-1774.
 Abraham 1775-1787.
 Cyrill II 1845-1872.
 Procopius 1873-1875.
 Gerasimus since 1891.

E. Popes of Rome.

Saint Peter † 67 June 29.
 St. Linus 67-79.
 St. Anacletus 79-91.
 St. Clement 91-100.
 St. Evaristus 100-109.
 St. Alexander I 109-119.
 St. Sixtus 119-128.
 St. Telesphorus 128-139.
 St. Hyginus 139-142.
 St. Pius 142-157.
 St. Anicetus 157-168.
 St. Soter 168-176.
 St. Eleutherius 177-190.
 St. Victor I 190-202.
 St. Zephyrinus 202-218.
 St. Callistus I 218-223.
 St. Urban I 223-230.
 St. Pontian 230-235.
 St. Anterus 235-236.
 St. Fabian 236-250.
 St. Cornelius 251-252.
 Novatian antipope † 268.
 St. Lucius 252-253.
 St. Stephen 253-257.
 St. Sixtus II 257-258.
 St. Dionysius 259-269.
 St. Felix I 269-274.
 St. Euty chian 275-283.

St. Caius 283-296.
 St. Marcellinus 296-304.
 St. Marcellus 304 or 308-310
 St. Eusebius 310.
 St. Melchhiades 311 - 314.
 St. Sylvester I 314-335.
 St. Mark 336.
 St. Julius 337-352.
 St. Liberius 352-366.
 St. Felix II antipope 355-365.
 Ursinus antipope 366-367.
 St. Damasus I 366-384.
 St. Siricius 384-398.
 St. Anastasius I 398-402.
 St. Innocent I 402-417.
 St. Zosimus 417-418.
 Eulalius antipope 418-419.
 St. Boniface I 418-422.
 St. Celestine I 422-432.
 St. Sixtus III 432-440.
 St. Leo I the Great 440-461.
 St. Hilary 461-468.
 St. Simplicius 468-483.
 St. Felix III 483-492.
 St. Gelasius I 492-496.
 St. Anastasius II 496-498.
 St. Symmachus 498-514.
 Laurence antipope.

St. Gormisdas 514-523.
 St John I 523-526.
 St. Felix IV 526-530.
 Boniface II 530-532.
 Dioscorus antipope 530.
 John II 532-535.
 St. Agapetus I 535-536.
 St. Silverius 536-537.
 Vigilius 537-555.
 Pelagius I 555-560.
 John III 560-573.
 Benedict I 574-578.
 Pelagius II 578-590.
 St. Gregory I the Great 590-604.
 Sabinian 604-606.
 Boniface III 607.
 St. Boniface IV 608-615.
 St. Deusledit (God gave) 615-618.
 Boniface V 619-625.
 Honorius I 625-638.
 Severinus (Zephyrinus of II) 638-640.
 John IV 640-642.
 Theodore I 642-649.
 St Martin I 649-653.
 Eugene I 654-657.
 St. Vitalian 657 - 672.
 Adeodatus (Bogdan) 672-676.
 Don (Donus) 676-678.

St. Agatho 678-681.
St. Leo II 682-683.
St. Benedict II 683-685.
John V 685-686.
Conon 686 - 687.
Paschalius the antipope 682 † apprx. 692.
Theodore 687.
St. Sergius I 687-701.
John VI 701-705.
John VII 705-707.
Sisinnius 708.
Constantine I 708-715.
St. Gregory II 715-731.
St. Gregory III 731-741.
St. Zachariah 741-752.
Stephen II 752.
Stephen III 752-757.
St Paul I 757-767.
(Constantine II 767).
(Philip 768).
Stephen IV 768-772.
Adrian I 772-795.
St. Leo III 795-816.
Stephen V 816-817.
St. Paschalius 817-824.
Eugene of II 824 - 827.
Valentine 827.
Gregory IV 827-844.
John antipope 844.
Sergius II 844-847.
Leo IV 847-855.
Benedict III 855-858.
Anastasius antipope 855.
Saint Nicholas I 858-867.
St. Adrian II 867-872.
John VIII 872-882.
Marinus of I 882-884.
Adrian III 884-885.
Stephen VI 885-891.
Formosus 891-896.
Boniface VI 896.
Stephen VII 896-897.
Romanus 897.
Theodore II 897.
John IX 898-900.
Benedict IV 900-903.
Leo V 903.
Christopher 903-904.
Sergius III 904-911.
Anastasius III 911-913.
Lando 913-914.
John X 914-928.
Leo VI 928 - 929
Stephen VIII 929-931.
John XI 931-936.
Leo VII 936-939.
Stephen IX 939-942.
Marinus II 942-946.
Agapetus II 946-955.
John XII 955-964.
Leo VIII 963-965.
Benedict V 964.
John XIII 965-972.

Benedict VI 973-974.
Benedict VII 974-983.
John XIV 983-984.
Boniface VII 984-985.
John XV 985-996.
Gregory V 996-999.
John XVI anti-pope 997-998.
Sylvester II 999-1003.
John XVII 1003.
John XVIII 1003-1009.
Sergius IV 1009-1012.
Benedict VIII 1012-1024.
Gregory antipope 1012.
John XIX 1024-1033.
Benedict IX 1033-1048.
(Sylvester III antipope 1044).
Gregory VI 1045 (bought papacy from Benedict IX and refused).
Clement II 1049-1047.
Damasus II 1047-1048.
Leo IX 1049-1054.
Victor II 1055-1057.
Stephen X 1057-1058.
Benedict X 1058-1059.
Nicholas II 1059-1061.
Alexander II 1061-1073.
Honorius II antipope 1061-1064.
St. Gregory VII 1073-1085.
Clement III antipope 1084-1100.
Victor III 1086-1087.
Urban II 1088-1099.
Paschalius II 1099-1118.
Theodoric antipope 1100.
Albert antipope 1102.
Maginulf Sylvester IV, antipope 1105-1111.
Gelasius II 1118-1119.
Callistus II 1119-1124
Burdin, Gregory VIII, antipope 1118-1121.
Tebald, Bukkapek, Celestine, antipope 1124.
Honorius II 1124-1130.
Innocent II 1130-1143.
Anacletus II antipope 1130-1138.
Gregory, Victor IV antipope 1138.
Celestine II 1143-1144.
Lucius II 1144-1145.
Eugene III 1145-1153.
Anastasius IV 1153-1154.
Adrian IV 1154-1159.
Alexander III 1159-1181.
Victor IV antipope 1159-1164.
Paschalius III antipope 1164-1168.
Innocent III antipope 1178-1180.
Clement III 1187-1191.
Celestine III 1191-1198.
Innocent III 1198-1216.
Lucius III 1181-1185.
Urban III 1185-1187.
Gregory VIII 1187.
Honorius III 1216-1227.
Gregory IX 1227-1241.
Celestine IV 1241.
Innocent IV 1243-1254.
Alexander IV 1254-1261.

Urban IV 1261-1264.
Clement IV 1271-1276.
Innocent V 1276.
Adrian V 1276.
John XXI 1276-1277.
Nicholas III 1277-1285.
Martin IV 1281-1285.
Honorius IV 1285-1287.
Nicholas IV 1288-1292.
Celestine V 1293-1294.
Boniface VIII 1294-1303.
Benedict XI 1303-1305.
Clement V 1305-1314
John XXII 1316-1334.
Nicholas V antipope 1328-1333.
Benedict XII 1334-1342.
Clement VI 1342-1352.
Innocent VI 1352-1362.
Urban V 1362-1370.
Gregory XI 1370-1378.
Urban VI 1378-1389.
Clement VII antipope 1378-1394.
Boniface IX 1389-1404.
Benedict XIII antipope 1394-1423.
Innocent VII 1404-1406.
Gregory XII 1406-1409.
Alexander V 1409-1410
John XXIII 1410-1417.
Martin V 1417-1431.
Clement VIII antipope 1424-1429.
Eugene IV 1431-1447.
Felix V antipope 1440-1449.
Nicholas V 1447-1455.
Callistus III 1455-1458.
Pius II 1458-1464.
Pavel II 1464-1471.
Sixtus IV 1471-1484.
Innocent VIII 1484-1492.
Alexander VI 1492-1503.
Pius III 1503.
Julius II 1503-1513.
Leo X 1513-1521.
Adrian VI 1522-1523.
Clement VII 1523-1534.
Paul III 1534-1549.
Julius III 1550-1555.
Marcellus II 1555.
Paul IV 1555-1559.
Pius IV 1559-1565.
Pius V 1566-1572.
Gregory XIII 1572-1585
Sixtus V 1585-1590.
Urban VII 1590.
Gregory XIV 1590-1591.
Innocent IX 1591.
Clement VIII 1592-1605.
Leo XI 1605.
Paul V 1605-1621.
Gregory XV 1621-1623.
Urban VIII 1623-1644.
Innocent X 1644-1655.
Alexander VII 1655-1667.
Clement IX 1667-1669.

Clement X 1670-1676.
Innocent XI 1676-1689.
Alexander VIII 1689-1691.
Innocent XII 1691-1700.
Clement XI 1700-1721.
Innocent XIII 1721-1724.

Benedict XIII 1724-1730.
Clement XII 1730-1740.
Benedict XIV 1740-1758.
Clement XIII 1758-1769.
Clement XIV 1769-1774.
Pius VI 1775-1799.

Pius VII 1800-1823.
Leo XII 1823-1829.
Pius VIII 1829-1830.
Gregory XVI 1831-1846.
Pius IX 1846-1878.
Leo XIII since 1878.

G (7). Russian princes, tsars and emperors.

Grand Princes

in Novgorod:

Rurik 862-879.

In Kiev:

Oleg 879-912.
Igor Rurikovich 912-945.
St. Olga 945-957.
Sviatoslav Igorevich 957 - 972.
Yaropolk I Sviatoslavich 972-980.
St. Vladimir I Sviatoslavich 980-1015.
Sviatopolk I Yaropolkovich 1015-1019.
Yaroslav I Vladimirovich 1019-1054.
Iziaslav I Yaroslavich 1054-1073.
Sviatoslav II Yaroslavich 1073-1076.
Iziaslav I Yaroslavich (again) 1076-1078.
Vsevolod I Yaroslavich 1078-1093.
Sviatopolk II Iziaslavich 1093-1113.
Vladimir II Vsevolodovich Monomakh 1113-1125.
St. Mstislav I (Theodore) Vladimirovich the Great 1125-1132.
Yaropolk II Vladimirovich 1132-1139.
Vsevolod II Olegovich 1139-1146.
Igor Olegovich 1146.
Iziaslav II Mstislavich 1146-1154.
Yury (Georgy I) Vladimirovich Dolgoruki 1155-1157.
Iziaslav III Davidovich 1157-1159.

In Kiev and Vladimir:

St Andrew I Georgiyevich Bogolyubsky in Vladimir 1157-1174.
St. Rostislav (Michael) Mstislavich in Kiev 1159-1167.
Mstislav II Izyaslavich to Kiev 1167-1169.
Vladimir III Mstislavich in Kiev 1169-1172.
Michael I Georgiyevich in Vladimir 1174-1176.
Vsevolod III Georgiyevich in Vladimir 1176-1212.
Romanus Rostislavich in Kiev 1172-1177.
Sviatoslav III Vsevolodovich in Kiev 1177-1195.
Rurik II Rostislavich in Kiev 1195-1211.
George II Vsevolodovich in Vladimir 1212-1216.
Vsevolod III Svyatoslavich in Kiev 1212-1214.
Georgy II Vsevolodovich (again) in Vladimir 1219-1238.
Mstislav III Romanovich in Kiev 1214-1224.
Vladimir IV Rurikovich in Kiev 1224-1240.

In Vladimir, but also lived in other places:

Yaroslav II Vsevolodovich 1238-1246.
Sviatoslav III Vsevolodovich 1246-1248.

Michael II Yaroslavich in Vladimir 1248.
Andrew II Yaroslavich 1249-1252.
St. Alexander I Yaroslavich Nevsky 1252-1263.
Yaroslav III Yaroslavich 1263-1272.
Basil I Yaroslavich also in Kostroma 1272-1276.
Demetrius I Alexandrovich in Pereyaslave Zaleskom 1276-1294.
Andrew III Alexandrovich also in Gorodtsa 1294-1304.
St Michael the III Yaroslavich (also in Tver) 1305-1318.
George III Danielovich (also in Moscow) 1319-1322.
Demetrius II Michaelovich in Tver 1326..
Alexander II Michaelovich in Tver 1326-1328.

In Moscow:

John I Danielovich Kalita 1328-1340.
Simeon Joannovich the Proud 1340-1353.
John II Ioannovich 1353-1359.
(Demetrius III Constantinovich of Suzdal 1359-1363), † 1384 in Nizhny Novgorod).
Demetrius IV Ioannovich Donskoy 1363-1389.
Basil I Demetriyevich 1389-1425.
Basil II Basilievich the Blind 1425-1462.
John III Basilievich 1462-1505.
Basil III Ioannovich 1505-1533.

Tsars:

John IV Basilievich the Terrible 1533-1584.
Theodore I Ioannovich 1584-1598.
Boris Theodorovich Godunov 1598-1605.
Theodore II Borisovich 1605.
The false Demetrius 1605-1606.
Basil Ioannovich Shuysky 1606-1610.
Interregnum 1610-1613.
Michael Theodorovich Romanoff 1613-1645.
Alexy Michaelovich 1645-1676.
Theodore III Alexeevich 1676-1682.
John V and Peter I Alexeevichi 1682-1695.
Peter I 1689-1721.

Emperors in St. Petersburg:

Peter I 1721-1725.
Catherine I Alexeevna 1725-1727.
Peter II Alexeevich 1727-1730.
Anna Ioannovna 1730-1740.
John VI Antonovich 1740-1741.
Elizabeth Petrovna 1741-1761.
Peter III Theodorovich 1761-1762.
Catherine II Alexeevna 1762-1796.

Paul I Petrovich 1796-1801.
Alexander I Pavlovich 1801-1825.
Nicholas I Pavlovich 1825-1855.

Alexander II Nicholaevich 1855-1881.
Alexander III Alexandrovich 1881-1894.
Nicholas II Alexandrovich 1894.

*S. V. Bulgakov, "Handbook for Church Servers", 2nd ed., 1274 pp. (Kharkov, 1900) suppl. pp 10-18.
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